## Engineering Interpretations

## **Chemical Properties**

This table shows estimates of some characteristics and features that affect soil behavior. These estimates are given for the major layers of each soil in the survey area. The estimates are based on field observations and on test data for these and similar soils.

**Properties** 

**DEPTH** to the upper and lower boundaries of each layer is indicated.

**SOIL REACTION** is a measure of acidity or alkalinity and is expressed as a range in pH values. The range in pH of each major horizon is based on many field tests. For many soils, values have been verified by laboratory.

**SALINITY** is a measure of soluble salts in the soil at saturation. It is expressed as the electrical conductivity of the saturation extract, in millimhos per centimeter at 25 degrees C. Estimates are based on field and laboratory measurements at typical sites of nonirrigated soils.

This subsection includes:

• (a) Chemical Properties

Map symbol and soil name	Depth	Cation exchange capacity	Effective   cation  exchange  capacity	Soil  reaction   	Calcium   carbon-    ate 	Gypsum       	Salinity	Sodium   adsorp-   tion   ratio
	In			   Hq	Pct	Pct	mmhos/cm	-
1C:					 			
Lamotte	0-8	5.0-11	i	4.5-7.3	0	0	0	j o
	8-62 62-80	 	13-18	3.6-6.5	0   	0	0	0
	02 00				 			
2B: Gatewood	   0-6	   10-18				   0	0	
Gatewood	6-29	30-44		5.1-7.3 4.5-7.3	0	0	0	0
	29-39							
2C:					 			
Gatewood	0-6	10-18	j	5.1-7.3	0	0	0	0
	6-29 29-39	30-44	 	4.5-7.3	0   	0   	0	0
0-		İ			į į	į		
2D: Gatewood	   0-6	   10-18	 	   5.1-7.3	   0	   0	0	l l 0
	6-29	30-44		4.5-7.3	0	0	0	0
	29-39	 	 	 	 			
2E:		<u> </u>			į į			
Gatewood	0-4 4-24	6.0-16   20-30	 	5.6-7.3 5.6-7.3	0 0	0	0	0
	24-34							
4C:					 			
Knobtop	0-7	ļ	6.0-14	4.5-5.5	j o j	0	0	0
	7-30 30-36	 	12-18   10-15	3.6-5.5 3.6-5.0		0   0	0	0
	36-46							
4D:				 				
Knobtop	0-6		6.0-14	   4.5-5.5	0	0	0	0
	6-24		12-18	3.6-5.5	0	0	0	0
	24-32 32-42	 	10-18	3.6-5.0	0   	0	0	0

Map symbol and soil name	Depth 	Cation  exchange  capacity 	Effective   cation   exchange   capacity	Soil  reaction   	Calcium   carbon-    ate 	Gypsum     	Salinity	Sodium adsorp- tion ratio
	In	<u></u>  meq/100 g	  meq/100 g	   pH	Pct	Pct	mmhos/cm	-
6C:	   0-6	15				   0	0	
Delassus	0-6 6-29	6.0-15	   14-18	5.6-7.3	0   0	0     0	0 0	0   0
	29-65		8.0-12	3.6-5.0		0	0	0
6D:	 		 	 	 			
Delassus	0-11	6.0-15	i	5.6-7.3	0	0	0	0
I	11-25	i	14-18	3.6-6.0	0	0	0	j 0
ĺ	25-50 50-60		8.0-12	3.6-5.0	0	0	0	0
0.0.					İ			
9C: Viraton	   0-8	8.0-14	 	4.5-7.3	l l l 0	   0	0	   0
VIIacon	8-31	0.0-14	10-18	4.5-6.0	1 0 1	0 1	0	
	31-59		10-16	3.5-5.5	0	0 1	0	0
	59-71	15-30		4.5-7.3	0	0	0	0
1.0-			   	    -				
10E: Killarney	   0-3		 	   5.1-6.0			0	
KIIIarney	3-12		 	1 4.5-6.0			0	
i	12-31	 	 	3.6-5.5			0	
i	31-36		! 	3.6-5.5			0	
i	36-57			3.6-5.0			0	
	57-80			3.6-5.0	ļ ļ		0	ļ
l1C:			 	 	 			
Lebanon	0-5	6.0-12		5.6-6.5	0	0	0	0
	5-8		10-15	4.5-5.5	0	0	0	0
	8-25		16-22	4.5-5.5	0	0	0	0
	25-37		13-20	4.5-5.5	0	0	0	0
	37-45		13-20	4.5-5.5	0	0	0	0
	45-60		20-40	4.5-5.5 	0   	0	0	0
12E:		İ	j	Ï	j j			j
Goss	0-2	10-15	j	4.5-6.5	0	0	0	j 0
I	2-9	Í	10-15	4.5-6.0	0	0 [	0	j 0
	9-79		18-40	4.5-6.0	0	0	0	0

Map symbol and soil name	Depth	Cation exchange capacity	Effective   cation  exchange   capacity	Soil  reaction   	Calcium   carbon-    ate 	Gypsum       	Salinity	Sodium adsorp- tion ratio
	In In	meq/100 g		   pH	Pct	Pct	mmhos/cm	_
13F: Clarksville	0.16		1 0 0 0				0	
Clarksville	0-16 16-58	 	4.0-8.0   8.0-12	3.5-6.0 3.5-5.5	0     0	0   0	0 0	0   0
	58-68		12-22	3.5-5.5		0	0	0
18C:	 		 	 				
Courtois	0-10			5.1-7.3				
	10-17	i	i	5.1-6.5	i i	i		i
	17-28		i	5.1-7.3	i i	j		j
	28-60	ļ		5.1-7.3	İ İ	j		ļ
18D:	 			 	 			
Courtois	ı			5.1-7.3				
	10-17			5.1-6.5				
	17-28			5.1-7.3				
	28-60 I		 	5.1-7.3				
19B:								
Crider	0-7	ļ		5.1-7.3		!	0	ļ
	7-33			5.1-7.3			0	ļ
	33-72 		 	4.5-6.5 			0	
19C:					į į	ļ	_	ļ
Crider	0-7			5.1-7.3			0	
	7-33			5.1-7.3			0	
	33-72 		 	4.5-6.5 			0	
20B:		į	į	į	į į	į		į
Fourche	0-5	6.0-14		5.6-7.3	0	0 [	0	0
	5-14	6.0-14		5.6-7.3	0	0	0	0
	14-34		14-18	4.5-6.0	0	0	0	0
	34-65 	18-28	 	4.5-7.8 	0   	0	0	0
20C:			İ			į		
Fourche	0-14	6.0-14	i	5.6-7.3	0	0	0	j o
	14-34	i	14-18	4.5-6.0	0	0	0	0
•	34-65	18-28	j	4.5-7.8	j 0 j	0	0	j o

Map symbol and soil name	Depth 	Cation  exchange  capacity 	Effective   cation  exchange   capacity	Soil  reaction   	Calcium   carbon-    ate   	Gypsum       	Salinity	Sodium adsorp- tion ratio
	In	meq/100 g	  meq/100 g	   pH	Pct	Pct	mmhos/cm	-
22D: Wilderness		10-15		   4.5-6.5		0	0	
wilderness	0-6   6-16	10-15	 	4.5-6.5		0 I	0 0	0   0
i	16-22	10-15	13-19	4.5-6.0		0 1	0	1 0
	22-33		10-19	3.5-5.5		0	0	
	33-75		20-35	4.5-6.0		0	0	0
22E:				 	 			
Wilderness	0-6	10-15		4.5-6.5	0	0 ]	0	j o
	6-16	10-15		4.5-6.5	0	0	0	0
	16-22		13-19	4.5-6.0	0	0	0	0
	22-33		10-19	3.5-5.5	0	0	0	0
	33-75 		20-35	4.5-6.0 	0     I	0	0	0
25A:					i i	j		
Auxvasse	0-8	5.0-8.0	ļ	4.5-7.3	0	0	0	0
l	8-16	5.0-8.0		4.5-7.3	0	0	0	0
	16-33	24-32		4.5-7.8	0	0	0	0
	33-60	12-20	 	4.5-7.8 	0   	0	0	0
31A:					į į	į		į
Loughboro	0-11			4.5-7.3			0	
	11-28 28-60		 	4.5-5.5	 		0 0	
	20-00			4.5-5.5 			U	
35C: Viburnum	   0-7		 		i i i i	j	0	İ
Viburnum	7-20	 	 	5.1-7.3 4.5-5.5	 		0 0	
i	20-38		 	3.6-5.0	 		0	
	38-60			3.6-5.0			0	
36B:	 			 				
Lowell	   0-10			l   4.5-7.3			0	
	10-14			4.5-6.5			0	
j	14-57			5.1-7.8	i i		0	
İ	57-67		i		i i	i		í

Map symbol and soil name	Depth	Cation exchange capacity	Effective   cation  exchange  capacity	Soil  reaction   	Calcium   carbon-    ate 	Gypsum       	Salinity	Sodium   adsorp-   tion   ratio
	   In	meq/100 g	meq/100 g	pH	Pct	Pct	mmhos/cm	_
41D:							2	
Gasconade	0-6   6-18	22-29 18-32	 	6.1-7.8 6.1-7.8	0-2	0   0	0 0	0   0
	18-20				0-2			
42F:	 		 	 	 			
Irondale	0-8		4.0-12	4.5-6.0	0	0	0	0
	8-23	i	8.0-16	3.6-5.5	j 0 j	0	0	j o
	23-35	ļ	6.0-14	3.6-5.0	0	0	0	j o
	35-45							
43E:	 		 	 	 			
Syenite	0-6	6.0-15	J	5.1-6.5	0	0	0	0
	6-19	ļ	12-18	3.6-5.5	0	0	0	0
	19-25		8.0-18	3.6-5.0	0	0	0	0
	25-31		12-18	3.6-5.5	0	0	0	0
	31-41 			 				
45F:	 			 				
Taumsauk	0-6	6.0-12		5.1-6.5	0	0	0	0
	6-11		10-15	4.5-6.0	0	0	0	0
	11-16		12-15	3.6-5.5	0	0	0	0
	16-26 		 	 				
_ , , ,		į					•	
Irondale	0-8 8-23	 	4.0-12   8.0-16	4.5-6.0   3.6-5.5	0     0	0   0	0	0
	23-35	 	6.0-16   6.0-14	3.6-5.0		0	0	1 0
	35-45							
Rock outcrop	 		 	 	 	 		
52B:	 		 	 	 			
Secesh	0-7			5.1-6.5			0	
	7-30	i	i	4.5-6.0	i i		0	i
İ	30-60	i		4.5-7.3	i i		0	j

In	Map symbol and soil name	   Depth       	   Cation  exchange  capacity 	  Effective   cation  exchange  capacity 	   Soil  reaction   	  Calcium   carbon-    ate 	Gypsum	   Salinity     	   Sodium   adsorp-   tion   ratio
Wakeland		   In	meq/100 g	  meq/100 g	pH	Pct	Pct	mmhos/cm	
Bloomsdale			I .	I	I			1	
Midco		8-24	ļ		5.6-7.3		 	0	     
Dameron		7-40	5.0-14		5.1-7.3	0	0	0	0
Udipsamments       0-60 </td <td></td> <td>23-29 29-36 36-44</td> <td>18-24 12-20 18-25</td> <td>     </td> <td>6.1-7.3 5.6-7.3 5.6-7.3</td> <td>  0   0   0</td> <td>0   0   0</td> <td>0 0 0 0</td> <td>  0   0   0</td>		23-29 29-36 36-44	18-24 12-20 18-25	   	6.1-7.3 5.6-7.3 5.6-7.3	0   0   0	0   0   0	0 0 0 0	0   0   0
Pits       0-60         0          Dumps       0-60          0          AED:       Orthent                W: <td< td=""><td></td><td>      0-60</td><td>     </td><td>     </td><td>     </td><td>     </td><td></td><td>     </td><td>     </td></td<>		     0-60	   	   	   	   		   	   
AED:		     0-60	   	   	   	   		 	   
Orthent	Dumps	0-60						0	
	**	   	   	   	   	     		   	   